Zoogdieren							
Naam			**Impact biodiversity and ecosystem services**	**Impact health and economy**	**Cost-effective prevention**	**Cost-effectove control**	**Socio-economic benefits**
Wasbeerhond	Nyctereutes procyonoides	Raccoon dog	Predates on many species	Transmits diseases, agricultural damage	In 19 MS, ban will prevent introduction in more MS	Extremely difficult, only locally in protected areas	Fur farming
Muskusrat	Ondatra zibethicus	Muskrat	Changes riverine and wetland ecosystems	Damage to infrastructure, transmits diseases, agricultural damage	In 18 MS, spreads naturally, early detection rapid eradication is only option	Coordinated control more cost-effective than current costly scattered approach	(fur farming tried and abandoned)
Bison	Bison bison Capable of establishing and spreading?	American bison	Hybridises with European bison	No known impact	Not established in EU environment (established in protected environment in western Russia),	Can be eradicated, Confusion with hybrids	Farmed for meat and skin Zoos and collections
Sikahert	Cervus nippon	Sika deer	Hybridises with native deer, detrimental impact on vegetation	Damage to agriculture and forestry	In 14 MS, ban will prevent introduction in more MS	Extremely difficult, Confusion with hybrids	Zoos and collections, Hunting and consumption
Overige dieren							
Naam			**Impact biodiversity and ecosystem services**	**Impact health and economy**	**Cost-effective prevention**	**Cost-effectove control**	**Socio-economic benefits**
Amerikaanse zeekreeft	Homarus americanus	American lobster	Threatens European lobster and other species	Threatens fishery of European lobster (and tourism)	In 4 MS, early invasion stage, ban could save European lobster	Only controllable in early invasion stage	Popular for consumption (could be replaced by frozen lobsters)
Zonnebaars	Lepomis gibbosus	Pumpkinseed (fish)	Invades aquatic habitats, threatens native species, also Natura 2000 species	None	In 20 MS, ban and pathway mgt will prevent introduction in more waters and more MS (absent in SE, FI, IE)	Extremely difficult	Aquarium trade, feed for sports fisheries (alternatives available)
Zwarte Amerikaanse Dwergmeerval	Ameiurus melas	Black bullhead	Competition and predation of native species	(nuisance in fisheries, stinging)	In 16 MS, pathway mgt will prevent further introductions	Extremely difficult	No known benefit
Nijlgans	Alopochen egyptiacus	Egyptian goose	Negative impact waterfowl	Agricultural damage Aggressive	In 8 MS, ban will prevent introduction in more MS	Coordinated control more cost-effective than current costly scattered approach	Zoos and collections
Terrestrische planten in vroeg stadium van invasie							
Naam			**Impact biodiversity and ecosystem services**	**Impact health and economy**	**Cost-effective prevention**	**Cost-effectove control**	**Socio-economic benefits**
Microstegium	Microstegium vimineum	Japanese stiltgrass	Dense cover, threatens forests and riparian zones	Intensifies forest fire, reduces tree regeneration	Not in EU, pathway mgt will prevent introduction in the EU	Very high control costs, only at local scale	None
Lampenpoetsergras	Pennisetum setaceum	Crimson fountaingrass	Dense populations, in disturbed habitat, also in Natura 2000	Intensifies forest fire, overgrows natural pasture (itself being poor pasture)	In 5 MS, ban will prevent introduction in other Mediterranean MS	Only at local scale	(horticulture, soil stabilisation)
Terrestrische planten in laat stadium invasie							
Naam			**Impact biodiversity and ecosystem services**	**Impact health and economy**	**Cost-effective prevention**	**Cost-effectove control**	**Socio-economic benefits**
Vederesdoorn, Californische esdoorn	Acer negundo	Box elder	Dense populations, in disturbed areas, also in Natura 2000	(allergenic pollen)	In 17 MS, spreads by seeds, as contaminant, permanent pressure from urban areas, difficult to contain	Only at local scale	Horticulture – plenty of varieties
Zijdeplant	Asclepias syriaca	Common milkweed	Dense populations, in disturbed habitat, also in Natura 2000	Toxic weed (allergic and allelopathic effects)	In 13 MS, spreads by seeds, vegetatively, as contaminant, difficult to contain	Only at local scale	(melliferous and fibre plant, may have more potential)
Reuzenberenklauw	Heracleum mantegazzianum	Giant hogweed	Dense cover, in disturbed habitat, also in Natura 2000	Skin burns, reduced land access	In 20 MS, ban and pathway mgt will prevent further and re-introductions	Coordinated control more cost-effective than current scattered approach	(horticulture)
Vaste lupine	Lupinus polyphyllus	Large-leaved lupin	Dense cover, threatens native flora, also in Natura 2000	(invades pasture, mildly toxic)	In 17 MS, spreads by seeds, as contaminant, difficult to contain	Only at local scale	Horticulture, plenty of varieties, also used for soil improvement and fodder
Oeverplanten							
Naam			**Impact biodiversity and ecosystem services**	**Impact health and economy**	**Cost-effective prevention**	**Cost-effectove control**	**Socio-economic benefits**
Alligator weed	Alternanthera philoxeroides	Alligator weed	Dense stands, in terrestrial and aquatic habitat	Block waterways, mosquite breeding, weed	In 2 MS, early invasion stage, ban and pathway mgt will prevent introduction in Southern half of EU,	Only at local scale	(horticulture, confusion with vegetable Alternanthera sessilis)
Mammoetblad	Gunnera manicata	Giant rhubarb	(Dense cover in riverine or coastal habitat, also in Natura 2000)	(Blocks waterways)	In 2 MS, early invasion stage, ban and pathway mgt will prevent introduction in more Atlantic areas	Difficult	Horticulture
Mammoetblad	Gunnera tinctoria	Chilean rhubarb	Dense cover in riverine or coastal habitat, also in Natura 2000	Blocks waterways	In 3 MS, ban and pathway mgt will prevent introduction in more Atlantic areas	Extremely difficult	Horticulture
Reuzenbalsemien	Impatiens glandulifera	Indian balsam	Dense populations in riverine habitat, also in Natura 2000	Erosion	In 23 MS, ban and pathway mgt will prevent introduction in more areas and more MS	Coordinated control more cost-effective than current scattered approach	(ornamental and melliferous plant)
Waterplanten							
Naam			**Impact biodiversity and ecosystem services**	**Impact health and economy**	**Cost-effective prevention**	**Cost-effectove control**	**Socio-economic benefits**
Smalle waterpest	Elodea nuttallii	Nuttall's waterweed	Dense populations in aquatic habitat, also in Natura 2000	Block waterways	In 11 MS, ban and pathway mgt will prevent introduction in more waters and more MS	Only at local scale	(horticulture)
Ongelijkbladig vederkruid	Myriophyllum heterophyllum	Broadleaf watermilfoil	Forms dense mats, threatens aquatic ecosystems	Blocks waterways	In 7 MS, spreads vegetatively, ban and pathway mgt will prevent introduction in more waters and more MS	Only at local scale	Horticulture (often misidentified)